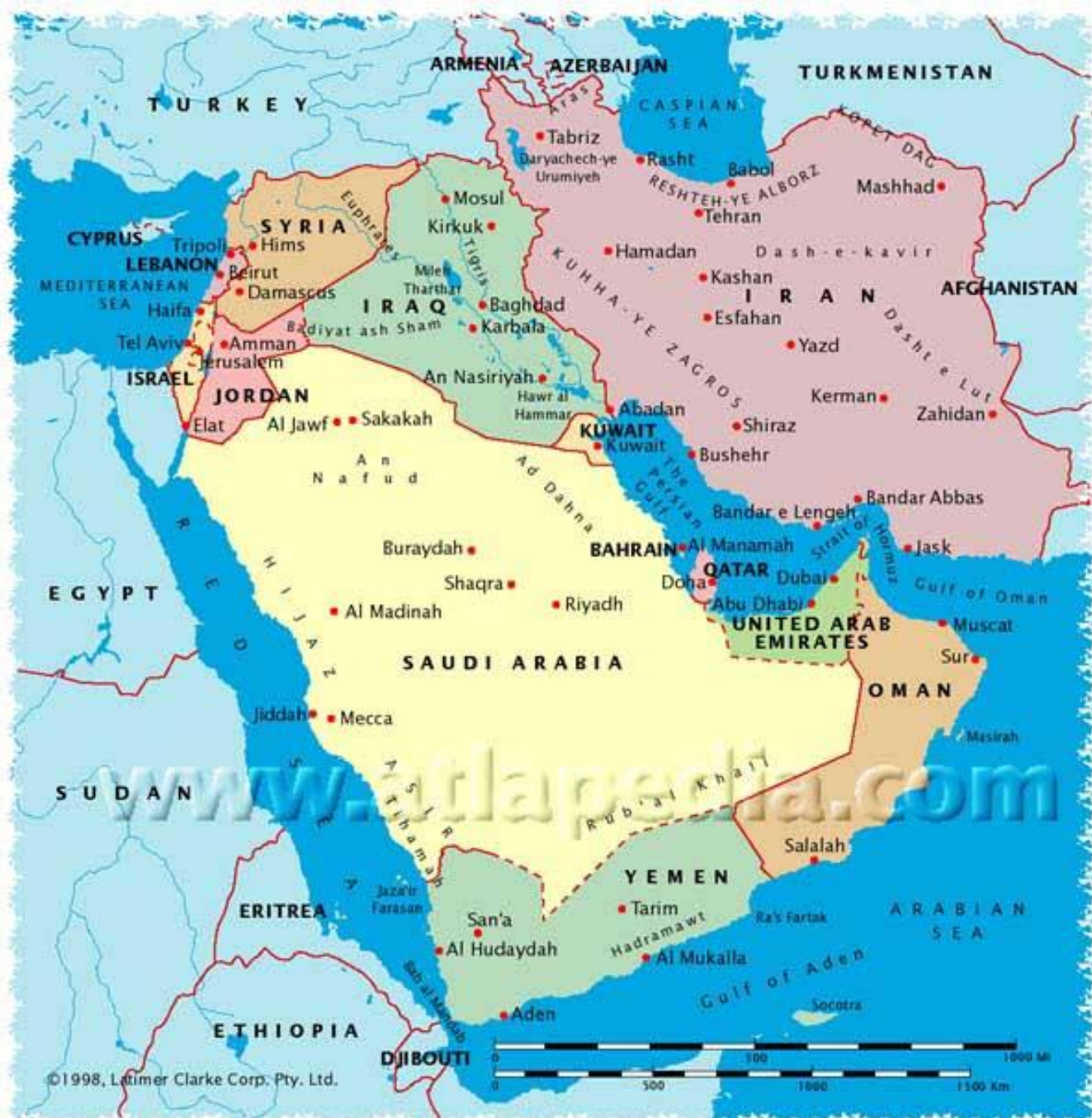




Israel's nuclear reactor at Dimona. Photograph: Getty Images





THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS (NPT)

Preamble (excerpt)

Desiring to further the easing of international tension and the strengthening of trust between States in order to facilitate the cessation of the manufacture of nuclear weapons, the liquidation of all their existing stockpiles, and the elimination from national arsenals of nuclear weapons and the means of their delivery pursuant to a Treaty on general and complete disarmament under strict and effective international control....

THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS (NPT)

Article II

Each non-nuclear-weapon State Party to the Treaty undertakes not to receive the transfer from any transferor whatsoever of nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices or of control over such weapons or explosive devices directly, or indirectly; not to manufacture or otherwise acquire nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices; and not to seek or receive any assistance in the manufacture of nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices.

THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS (NPT)

Article VI

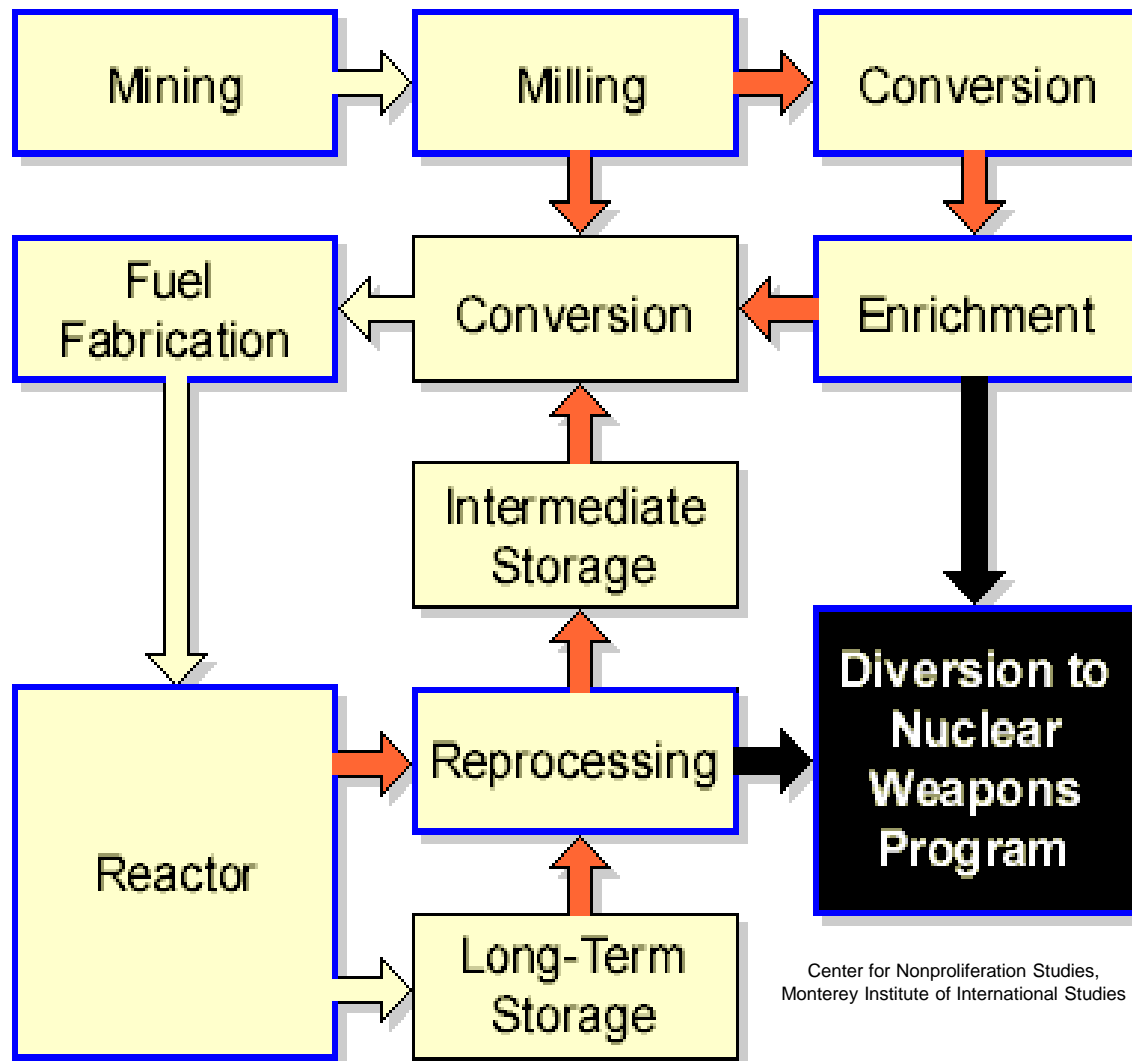
Each of the Parties to the Treaty undertakes to pursue negotiations in good faith on effective measures relating to cessation of the nuclear arms race at an early date and to nuclear disarmament, and on a treaty on general and complete disarmament under strict and effective international control.

THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS (NPT)

Article IV

1. Nothing in this Treaty shall be interpreted as affecting the inalienable right of all the Parties to the Treaty to develop research, production and use of nuclear energy for peaceful purposes without discrimination and in conformity with Articles I and II of this Treaty.
2. All the Parties to the Treaty undertake to facilitate, and have the right to participate in, the fullest possible exchange of equipment, materials and scientific and technological information for the peaceful uses of nuclear energy....

THE NUCLEAR FUEL CHAIN



Guess who's building nuclear power plants?

You are about to see an ad from the 1970s purchased by a number of U.S. power companies to convince Americans of the necessity and safety of nuclear energy.

GUESS WHO'S BUILDING NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS.



The Shah of Iran is sitting on top of one of the largest reservoirs of oil in the world.

Yet he's building two nuclear plants and planning two more to provide electricity for his country.

He knows the oil is running out — and time with it.

But he wouldn't build the plants now if he doubted their safety. He'd wait. As many Americans want to do.

The Shah knows that nuclear energy is not only economical, it has enjoyed a remarkable 30-year safety record. A record that was good enough for the citizens of Plymouth, Massachusetts, too. They've approved their second nuclear plant by a vote of almost 4 to 1. Which shows you don't have to go as far as Iran for an endorsement of nuclear power.

NUCLEAR ENERGY. TODAY'S ANSWER.

BOSTON EDISON EASTERN UTILITIES ASSOCIATES NEW ENGLAND POWER COMPANY
PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE NEW ENGLAND GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANIES

Sent by J. A.
kamen.com

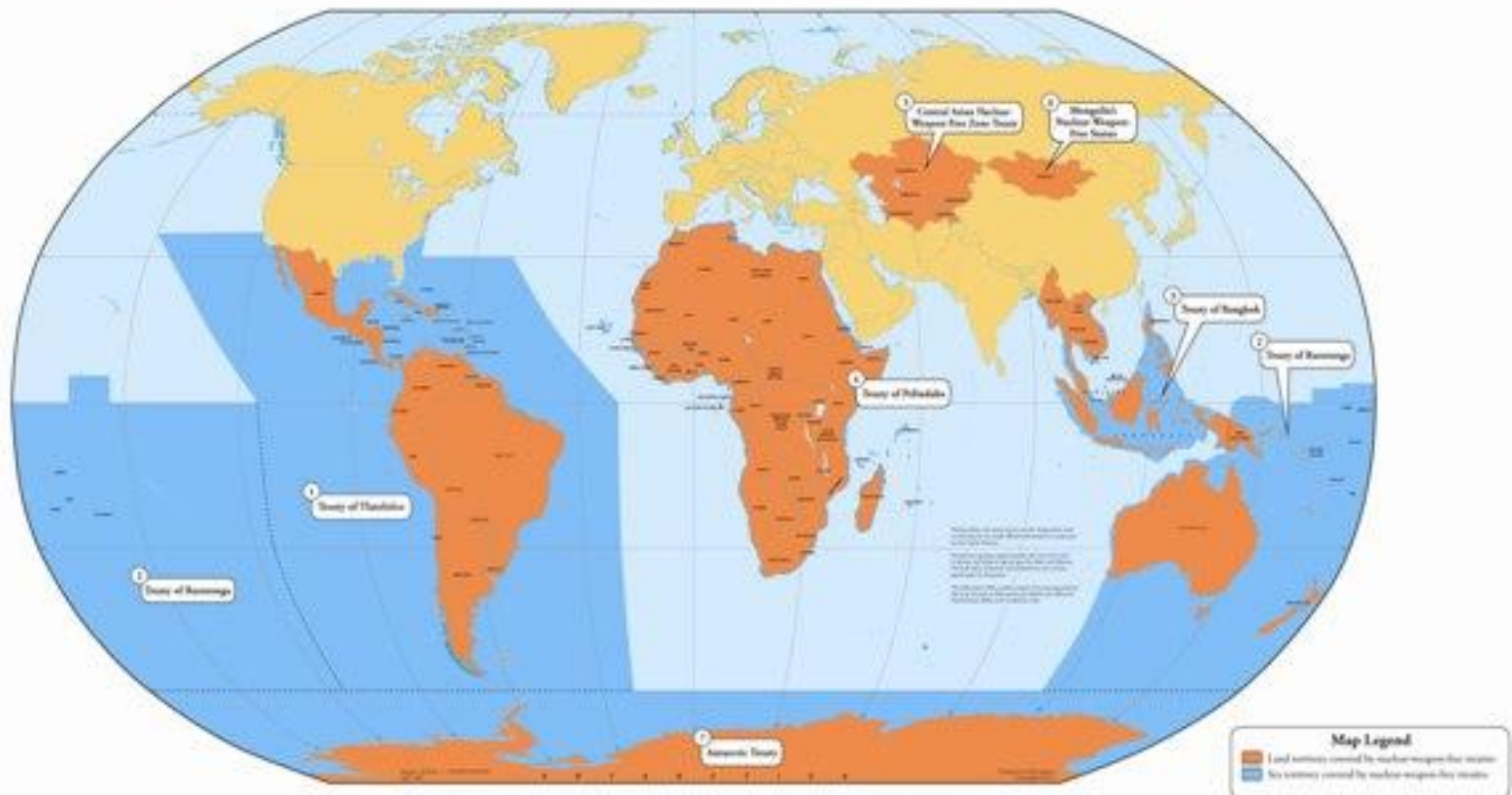
THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS (NPT)

Article VII

Nothing in this Treaty affects the right of any group of States to conclude regional treaties in order to assure the total absence of nuclear weapons in their respective territories.

NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE AREAS

Demarcation of nuclear-weapon-free zones, nuclear-weapon-free status and nuclear-weapon-free geographical regions





The labeled countries could be in a Middle East Nuclear Weapons-Free Zone or Weapons of Mass Destruction-Free Zone. This map from the International Panel on Fissile Materials report adopts a United Nations suggestion that such a zone could include "all States directly connected to current conflicts in the region: the League of Arab States and the Islamic Republic of Iran and Israel." (Credit: Tsering Wangyal Shawa, Princeton University).

HAIFA CONFERENCE

For a Nuclear Weapons and Weapons of
Mass Destruction Free Zone in the Middle East
December 5-6th, 2013 - Haifa







Gideon Spiro (L) with Mordechai Vanunu